# MORLD FASCISM

## A HISTORICAL ENCYCLOPEDIA

VOLUME 2: L-Z

Cyprian P. Blamires, Editor with Paul Jackson



Santa Barbara, California • Denver, Colorado • Oxford, United Kingdom

Copyright © 2006 by ABC-CLIO, Inc.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, except for the inclusion of brief quotations in a review, without prior permission in writing from the publishers.

#### Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

World fascism : a historical encyclopedia / Cyprian P. Blamires, editor ; with Paul Jackson. p. cm Includes bibliographical references and index. ISBN 1-57607-940-6 (hard cover : alk. paper)—ISBN 1-57607-941-4 (ebook) 1. Fascism—History—Encyclopedias. I. Blamires, Cyprian. II. Jackson, Paul. JC481.W67 2006 335.603—dc22 20006021588

 $10 \quad 09 \quad 08 \quad 07 \quad 06 \quad 05 \ / \ 10 \quad 9 \quad 8 \quad 7 \quad 6 \quad 5 \quad 4 \quad 3 \quad 2 \quad 1$ 

This book is also available on the World Wide Web as an ebook. Visit abc-clio.com for details.

> ABC-CLIO, Inc. 130 Cremona Drive, P.O. Box 1911 Santa Barbara, California 93116–1911

Production Editor: Vicki Moran Editorial Assistant: Alisha Martinez Production Manager: Don Schmidt Media Editor: Sharon Daughtery Image Coordinator: Ellen Dougherty Media Resources Manager: Caroline Price File Manager: Paula Gerard

This book is printed on acid-free paper  $\textcircled{\sc op}$ . Manufactured in the United States of America

### DMOWSKI, ROMAN (1864–1939)

Chief ideologue and leader of the Polish nationalist movement known as Endecja (National Democracy), which emerged in the late nineteenth century. Endecja subscribed to an increasingly exclusivist ethnic definition of Polish identity, marked by a strong degree of anti-Semitism. Dmowski tried to emulate Italian Fascism by setting up the extraparliamentary Greater Poland Camp (Oboz Wielkiej Polski; OWP) in 1926. The OWP was banned by the authorities between 1932 and 1933.

Rafal Pankowski

See Also: ANTI-SEMITISM; FASCIST PARTY, THE; ITALY; MUS-SOLINI, BENITO ANDREA; NATIONALISM; PIASECKI, BOLESLAW; PILSUDSKI, MARSHAL JOZEF; POLAND

#### References

Polonsky, Antony. 1984. "Roman Dmowski and Italian Fascism." Pp. 130–146 in *Ideas into Politics: Aspects of European History 1880–1950*, edited by Roger Bullen, Hartmut Pogge von Strandtmann, and Antony Polonsky. London: Croom Helm.